# Fractions, Ratios, Decimals and Percents

### **Overall Expectation**

Students will:

- Read, represent, compare, and order whole numbers to 1 000 000, decimal numbers to thousandths, proper and improper fractions, and mixed numbers (6m8)
- Demonstrate an understanding of relationships involving percent, ratio, and unit rate (6m10)

### **Specific Expectations**

Students will:

- Represent, compare, and order fractional amounts with unlike denominators, including proper and improper fractions and mixed numbers, using a variety of tools and using standard fractional notation (6m14)
- Estimate quantities using benchmarks of 10%, 25%, 50%, 75%, and 100% (6m15)
- Represent ratios found in real-life contexts, using concrete materials, drawings, and standard fractional notation (6m26)
- Determine and explain, through investigation using concrete materials, drawings, and calculators, the relationships among fractions (i.e., with denominators of 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, and 100), decimal numbers, and percents (6m27)

Lesson	Learning Focus	Specific Expectations
Make Sense of Percent	<ul> <li>Through investigation, using concrete materials, determine the meaning of percent</li> <li>Estimate quantities using benchmarks of 10%, 25%, 50%, 75% and 100%</li> </ul>	6m15
Connecting Percents to Ratios and Fractions	Determine and explain the relationship between percents, ratios and fractions with denominators of 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50 or 100 o using concrete materials (hundreds chart, 10 x 10 grid paper), drawings and calculators	6m27
Connect Percents and Decimal Numbers	Determine and explain the relationship between percents and decimal numbers     o using concrete materials (hundreds chart, 10 x 10 grid paper),     drawings and calculators	6m27
Match Fractions, Decimals and Percentages	Determine and explain using concrete materials the relationships among fractions (with denominators of 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, and 100), decimal numbers and percents	6m27
i i	Determine and explain using concrete materials the relationships among fractions (with denominators of 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, and 100), decimal numbers and percents	6m27

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Make Sense of Percent			
Specific	Specific Expectations: 6m15		
	Learning Focus	Blended Learning	Other Resources
		Teacher Guide Unit 1 Activity 6: Fractions, Decimals and Percents OERB ID: ELO1474900	Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6  • pp 67 – 85: Grade 6 Learning
Minds On	Review fractions as part of a whole		Activity: The Contest
Action	<ul> <li>Through investigation, using concrete materials, determine the meaning of percent</li> <li>Estimate quantities using benchmarks of 10%, 25%, 50%, 75% and 100%</li> </ul>	Unit 1 Activity 6: Action OERB ID: ELO1474810 • The Meaning of Percent Video  Note: supplementation required for reinforcing what percent means and estimating quantities	<ul> <li>mathies</li> <li>Colour Tiles</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Relational Rods</li> <li>Rekenrek</li> <li>Set Tool</li> </ul>
Consoli	dation	<ul> <li>Unit 1 Activity 6: Minds On</li> <li>Think Tank         <ul> <li>estimating based on benchmarks</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	NCTM Illuminations  • Grid and Percent It  • Summer Daze  • Fraction Models

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Connecting Percents to Ratios and Fractions			
Specific	Specific Expectations: 6m27		
	Learning Focus	Blended Learning	Other Resources
Minds	Match the benchmarks for	Teacher Guide Unit 1 Activity 6: Fractions, Decimals and Percents OERB ID: ELO1474900	Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6  • pp 67 – 85: Grade 6 Learning Activity: The Contest
On	fractions and percents		
Action	Determine and explain the relationship between percents, ratios and fractions with denominators of 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, or 100 o using concrete materials (hundreds chart, 10 x 10 grid paper), drawings and calculators	Unit 1 Activity 6: Action OERB ID: ELO1474810  • Assignment 1: Converting Fractions to Percent o using models  Note: supplementation required for using concrete materials	<ul> <li>mathies</li> <li>Colour Tiles</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Relational Rods</li> <li>Rekenrek</li> <li>Set Tool</li> </ul> NCTM Illuminations <ul> <li>Grid and Percent It</li> <li>Summer Daze</li> </ul>
Consoli	dation		Fraction Models

	Connect Percents and Decimal Numbers		
Specific	Specific Expectations: 6m27		
	Learning Focus	Blended Learning	Other Resources
Minds On	Match the benchmarks for percents and decimal numbers		Guide to Effective Instruction:  Number Sense and Numeration  Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6
Action	Determine and explain the relationship between percents and decimal numbers     o using concrete materials (hundreds chart, 10 x 10 grid paper), drawings and calculators		pp 67 – 85: Grade 6 Learning     Activity: The Contest  mathies     Money
Consoli	dation		

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#### **Match Fractions, Decimals and Percentages** Specific Expectations: 6m27 **Learning Focus Blended Learning Other Resources** Teacher Guide Guide to Effective Instruction: Unit 1 Activity 6: Number Sense and Numeration Fractions, Decimals and Percents Grades 4 - 6 Vol.6 OERB ID: ELO1474900 pp 67 – 85: Grade 6 Learning Activity: The Contest **Minds** Compare benchmarks of fractions, decimals and On mathies percentages using visuals, Colour Tiles concrete materials and virtual Money tools **Relational Rods** Determine and explain using **Action** Unit 1 Activity 6: Action Rekenrek OERB ID: ELO1474810 concrete materials the Set Tool relationships among fractions **Fraction Models** (with denominators of 2, 4, 5, o explore connections between fractions. **NCTM Illuminations** decimals and percents using models 10, 20, 25, 50, and 100), Grid and Percent It decimal numbers and Assignment 2: Match Fractions, Decimals **Summer Daze** and Percentages percents **Fraction Models** o to recall and use equivalences between Concentration simple fractions, decimals and percentages in different contexts Consolidation Unit 1 Activity 6: Action Tool Box o Fraction/Decimal Grids and Discussion Unit 1 Activity 6: Consolidation Discussion o solve a problem involving quantities expressed in a variety of forms

Consolidation & Summative Tasks	
Specific Expectations: 6m15, 6m27	
Blended Learning	Other Resources

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## **Make Sense of Percent**

Resource	URL
Teacher Guide: Unit 1 Activity 6: Fractions, Decimals and Percents	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474900000/Combined%20Teacher%20 Notes%20for%20Activities%201%20-%2010/Teacher%20Notes%20-%20Activities%206%20-%20 10/content.html
The Meaning of Percent Video	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lvr2YsxG10o
Unit 1 Activity 6: Minds On	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474810000/GRD6MTHEU01A06/content.html
Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6	http://oame.on.ca/eduproject/ontariomathedresources/files/Number%20Sense%20and%20Numeration%20Vol%206%20Decimal%20Numbers%204-6.pdf
mathies: Colour Tiles	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php
mathies: Money	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Mm0
mathies: Relational Rods	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Rekenrek	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Set Tool	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Ss1
NCTM Illuminations: Grid and Percent It	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=960
NCTM Illuminations: Summer Daze	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=2847
NCTM Illuminations: Fraction Models	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Activity.aspx?id=3519

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# **Connect Percents and Fractions**

Resource	URL
Teacher Guide: Unit 1 Activity 6: Fractions, Decimals and Percents	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474900000/Combined%20Teacher%20 Notes%20for%20Activities%201%20-%2010/Teacher%20Notes%20-%20Activities%206%20-%20 10/content.html
Assignment 1: Converting Fractions to Percent	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474810000/GRD6MTHEU01A06/assignment. html
Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6	http://oame.on.ca/eduproject/ontariomathedresources/files/Number%20Sense%20and%20Numeration%20Vol%206%20Decimal%20Numbers%204-6.pdf
mathies: Colour Tiles	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php
mathies: Money	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Mm0
mathies: Relational Rods	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Rekenrek	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Set Tool	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Ss1
NCTM Illuminations: Grid and Percent It	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=960
NCTM Illuminations: Summer Daze	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=2847
NCTM Illuminations: Fraction Models	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Activity.aspx?id=3519

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## **Connect Percents and Decimal Numbers**

Resource	URL
Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6	http://oame.on.ca/eduproject/ontariomathedresources/files/Number%20Sense%20and%20Numeration%20Vol%206%20Decimal%20Numbers%204-6.pdf
mathies: Money	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Mm0

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**Match Fractions, Decimals and Percentages** 

Resource	URL
Teacher Guide: Unit 1 Activity 6: Fractions, Decimals and Percents	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474900000/Combined%20Teacher%20 Notes%20for%20Activities%201%20-%2010/Teacher%20Notes%20-%20Activities%206%20-%20 10/content.html
Unit 1 Activity 6: Action	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474810000/GRD6MTHEU01A06/content_2.html
Fraction Models	http://illuminations.nctm.org/Activity.aspx?id=3519
Match Fractions, Decimals and Percentages	https://mathsframe.co.uk/en/resources/resource/120/match_fractions_decimals_and_percentages#. UCdcd2MsCEY
Fraction/Decimal Grids and Discussion	https://my.hrw.com/math06_07/nsmedia/tools/Decimal_Fractions/Decimal_Fractions.swf
Unit 1 Activity 6: Consolidation	https://download.elearningontario.ca/repository/14/1474810000/GRD6MTHEU01A06/content_4.html
Guide to Effective Instruction: Number Sense and Numeration Grades 4 – 6 Vol.6	http://oame.on.ca/eduproject/ontariomathedresources/files/Number%20Sense%20and%20Numeration%20Vol%206%20Decimal%20Numbers%204-6.pdf
mathies: Colour Tiles	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php
mathies: Money	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Mm0
mathies: Relational Rods	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Rekenrek	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Rr0
mathies: Set Tool	http://mathies.ca/learningTools.php#Ss1
NCTM Illuminations: Grid and Percent It	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=960
NCTM Illuminations: Summer Daze	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Lesson.aspx?id=2847
NCTM Illuminations: Fraction Models	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Activity.aspx?id=3519
NCTM Illuminations: Concentration	https://illuminations.nctm.org/Activity.aspx?id=3563

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